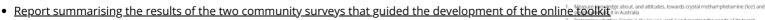
Reports & Publications

This page lists all reports and publications by the Cracks in the Ice research team regarding the Cracks in the Ice online toolkit and mobile app.

Online Toolkit:

- Report summarising the results of the Cracks in the Ice evaluation 2018-2019
- Publication about the Cracks in the Ice evaluation 2018-2019: Evaluation of a Digital Health Initiative in Illicit Substance Use: Cross-sectional Survey Study (Kershaw et al. 2021, doi: 10.2196/29026)



• Publication about how the online toolkit was developed: A Web-Based Toolkit to Provide Evidence-Based Resources About Crystal Methamphetamine for the Australian Community: Collaborative Development of Cracks in the Ice (Champion et al. 2018, doi: 10.2196/mental.8891)



Cracks in the Ice Evaluation: Summary of Results

What was the aim of the evaluation?

Who were the participants?









riginal and Torres Strait Islander Toolkit:

port summarising the first two stages of developing the Cracks in the Ice - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander toolkit. port summarising the final beta-testing stage of Cracks in the Ice - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander toolkit. w the resources here.













Cracks in the Ice Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples Online Toolkit Development and **Beta-testing:** Summary of Results

Developing the Cracks in the Ice Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples Online Toolkit

The aim of the Cracks in the ice Aboriginal and Torres Strait islander peoples toolkit is to provide culturally appropriate, and community led resources about crystal methamphetamine (ice) to Aboriginal and Torres Strait islander peoples in Australia.



surat Islander peoples in Australia.

The Cracks in the Ice team first conducted 15 focus groups with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people around Australia between 2016 and 2018 to identify questions Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people had about cytaks inerthemphetamine. Feetback from the focus groups showled that participants were concerned about the supply and harms of crystal that the contraction of the Cont

The final phase was developing a **beta version** of the online toolkit (website).

Feedback from the community on the website

The beta testing survey sought feedback on the toolkit's:

ile App:

port summarising the results of the community survey that guided the development of the mobile app









blication about how the mobile app was developed: A Mobile App to Provide Evidence-Based ormation About Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice) to the Community (Cracks in the Ice): Cosign and Beta Testing (Birrell et al. 2018, DOI: 2196/11107)

blication about the quality of mobile apps about crystal methamphetamine that were available prior to the development of the Cracks in the Ice martphone Apps About Crystal Methamphetamine ("Ice"): Systematic Search in App Stores d Assessment of Composition and Quality (Chapman et al. 2018, DOI: 2196/10442)

Cracks in the Ice Mobile App End-User Consultation: **Summary of Results**

Who were the participants?

Australian community members (aged 16 years and over), were recruited through Focebook advertisements in September 2017. A total of 34 participants (79% remois, mean age ±30 years) completed the survey, Of these, 56% identified and participants of the survey, of these, 56% identified and Aboriginal or forestanding, 16% students, 9% identified and Aboriginal or fores strail blander, and 3% education professionals. 18% in stepole minority were from methopolitan areas (55%), a steoble minority of the forest of the forest in the face website.



- all response to the Cracks in the ice app:
 82% liked or 'strongly liked' the app overall.
 94% said they would use the app again in the next 12 months.
 85% said they would recommend the app to several people or more.
 The app received a high average star rating of 3.7 out of 5, where a score of 5 stars indicates the app is 'one of the best apps it've used'.

Special Interest Publications:

• Deen, H., Kershaw, S., Newton, N., Stapinski, L., Birrell, L., Debenham, J., ... & Chapman, C. (2021). Stigma, discrimination and crystal methamphetamine ('ice'): Current attitudes in Australia. International Journal of Drug Policy, 87, 102982. Read the article.



